

## N-Channel Power MOSFET 14A, 500Volts

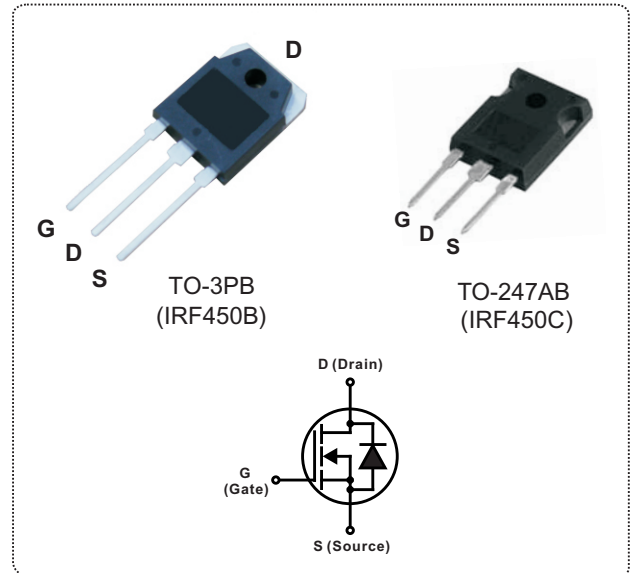
### DESCRIPTION

The Nell **IRF450** is a three-terminal silicon device with current conduction capability of 14A, fast switching speed, low on-state resistance, breakdown voltage rating of 500V, and max. threshold voltage of 4 volts.

They are designed for use in applications such as switched mode power supplies, DC to DC converters, motor control, circuits UPS and general purpose switching applications.

### FEATURES

- $R_{DS(ON)} = 0.40\Omega @ V_{GS} = 10V$
- Ultra low gate charge(150nC Max.)
- Low reverse transfer capacitance ( $C_{RSS} = 340pF$  typical)
- Fast switching capability
- 100% avalanche energy specified
- Improved dv/dt capability
- 150°C operation temperature



### PRODUCT SUMMARY

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| $I_D$ (A)                 | 14                    |
| $V_{DSS}$ (V)             | 500                   |
| $R_{DS(ON)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | 0.40 @ $V_{GS} = 10V$ |
| $Q_G$ (nC) max.           | 150                   |

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25^\circ C$ unless otherwise specified)

| SYMBOL    | PARAMETER                                     | TEST CONDITIONS                                 | VALUE      | UNIT          |
|-----------|---|---|------------|---------------|
| $V_{DSS}$ | Drain to Source voltage                       | $T_J = 25^\circ C$ to $150^\circ C$             | 500        | V             |
| $V_{DGR}$ | Drain to Gate voltage                         | $R_{GS} = 20K\Omega$                            | 500        |               |
| $V_{GS}$  | Gate to Source voltage                        |   | $\pm 20$   |               |
| $I_D$     | Continuous Drain Current ( $V_{GS} = 10V$ )   | $T_C = 25^\circ C$                              | 14         | A             |
|           |   | $T_C = 100^\circ C$                             | 8.7        |               |
| $I_{DM}$  | Pulsed Drain current(Note 1)                  |   | 56         |               |
| $I_{AR}$  | Avalanche current(Note 1)                     |   | 8.7        |               |
| $E_{AR}$  | Repetitive avalanche energy(Note 1)           | $I_{AR} = 14A, R_{GS} = 50\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$ | 19         | mJ            |
| $E_{AS}$  | Single pulse avalanche energy(Note 2)         | $I_{AS} = 14A, L = 7.0mH$                       | 760        |               |
| dv/dt     | Peak diode recovery dv/dt(Note 3)             |   | 3.5        | V/ns          |
| $P_D$     | Total power dissipation                       | $T_C = 25^\circ C$                              | 190        | W             |
|           | Derate above $25^\circ C$                     |   | 1.5        | W/ $^\circ C$ |
| $T_J$     | Operation junction temperature                |   | -55 to 150 | $^\circ C$    |
| $T_{STG}$ | Storage temperature                           |   | -55 to 150 |               |
| $T_L$     | Maximum soldering temperature, for 10 seconds | 1.6mm from case                                 | 300        |               |
|           | Mounting torque, #6-32 or M3 screw            |   | 10 (1.1)   | lbf-in (N·m)  |

Note: 1. Repetitive rating: pulse width limited by junction temperature.  
 2.  $I_{AS} = 14A, L = 7.0mH, V_{DD} = 50V, R_G = 25\Omega$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ C$ .  
 3.  $I_{SD} \leq 14A, di/dt \leq 130A/\mu s, V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ C$ .

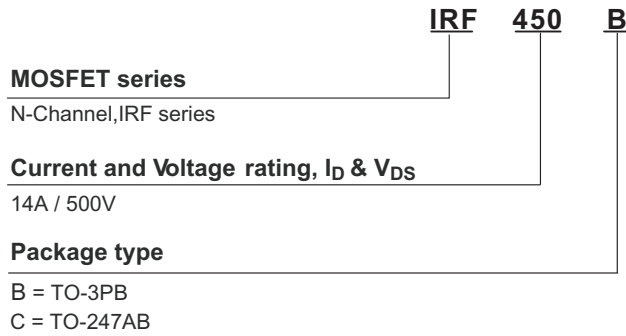
| THERMAL RESISTANCE |   |      |      |      |      |  |
|--------------------|---|------|------|------|------|--|
| SYMBOL             | PARAMETER                               | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |  |
| $R_{th(j-c)}$      | Thermal resistance, junction to case    |      |      | 0.65 | °C/W |  |
| $R_{th(c-s)}$      | Thermal resistance, case to heat sink   |      | 0.24 |      |      |  |
| $R_{th(j-a)}$      | Thermal resistance, junction to ambient |      |      | 40   |      |  |

| ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified) |  |  |      |      |      |               |
|---|--|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| SYMBOL  | PARAMETER                                  | TEST CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT          |
| ◎ STATIC  |  |  |      |      |      |               |
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$   | Drain to source breakdown voltage          | $I_D = 250\mu\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$   | 500  |      |      | V             |
| $\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$   | Breakdown voltage temperature coefficient  | $I_D = 1\text{mA}, V_{DS} = V_{GS}$  |      | 0.63 |      | V/°C          |
| $I_{DSS}$   | Drain to source leakage current            | $V_{DS} = 500\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$   |      |      | 25.0 | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|   |  | $V_{DS} = 400\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$   |      |      | 250  |               |
| $I_{GSS}$   | Gate to source forward leakage current     | $V_{GS} = 20\text{V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{V}$  |      |      | 100  | nA            |
|   | Gate to source reverse leakage current     | $V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{V}$   |      |      | -100 |               |
| $R_{DS(ON)}$  | Static drain to source on-state resistance | $I_D = 8.4\text{A}, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$   |      |      | 0.40 | $\Omega$      |
| $V_{GS(TH)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                     | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$  | 2.0  |      | 4.0  | V             |
| $g_{fs}$  | Forward transconductance                   | $V_{DS} = 50\text{V}, I_D = 8.4\text{A}$   | 9.3  |      |      | S             |
| ◎ DYNAMIC   |  |  |      |      |      |               |
| $C_{ISS}$   | Input capacitance                          | $V_{DS} = 25\text{V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, f = 1\text{MHz}$   |      | 2600 |      | $\mu\text{F}$ |
| $C_{OSS}$   | Output capacitance                         |  |      | 720  |      |               |
| $C_{RSS}$   | Reverse transfer capacitance               |  |      | 340  |      |               |
| $t_{d(ON)}$   | Turn-on delay time                         | $V_{DD} = 250\text{V}, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$<br>$I_D = 14\text{A}, R_G = 6.2\Omega, R_D = 17\Omega$<br>(Note 1,2) |      | 17   |      | ns            |
| $t_r$   | Rise time                                  |  |      | 47   |      |               |
| $t_{d(OFF)}$  | Turn-off delay time                        |  |      | 92   |      |               |
| $t_f$   | Fall time                                  |  |      | 44   |      |               |
| $Q_G$   | Total gate charge                          | $V_{DD} = 400\text{V}, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$<br>$I_D = 14\text{A},$ (Note 1,2)                                    |      |      | 150  | nC            |
| $Q_{GS}$  | Gate to source charge                      |  |      |      | 20   |               |
| $Q_{GD}$  | Gate to drain charge (Miller charge)       |  |      |      | 80   |               |
| $L_D$   | Internal drain inductance                  | Between lead, 6mm(0.25") form package and center of die contact  |      | 5    |      | nH            |
| $L_S$   | Internal source inductance                 |  |      | 13   |      |               |

| SOURCE TO DRAIN DIODE RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified) |                                    |   |      |      |      |               |
|--|------------------------------------|---|------|------|------|---------------|
| SYMBOL   | PARAMETER                          | TEST CONDITIONS   | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT          |
| $V_{SD}$   | Diode forward voltage              | $I_{SD} = 14\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$   |      |      | 1.4  | V             |
| $I_S (I_{SD})$   | Continuous source to drain current | Integral reverse P-N junction diode in the MOSFET                                 |      |      | 14   | A             |
| $I_{SM}$   | Pulsed source current              |   |      |      | 56   |               |
| $t_{rr}$   | Reverse recovery time              | $I_{SD} = 14\text{A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{V},$<br>$di_F/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |      | 540  | 810  | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$   | Reverse recovery charge            |   |      | 4.8  | 7.2  | $\mu\text{C}$ |

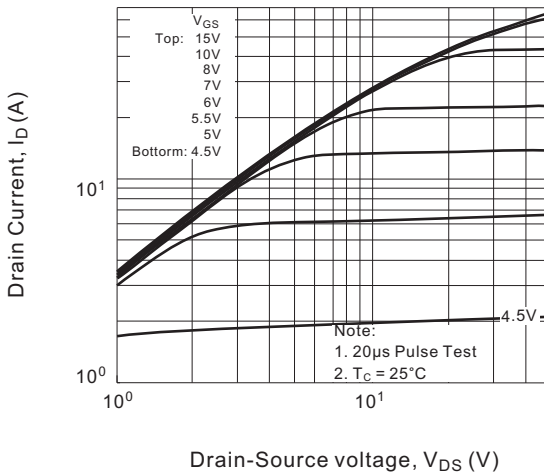
Note: 1. Pulse test: Pulse width  $\leq 300\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
2. Essentially independent of operating temperature.

## ORDERING INFORMATION SCHEME

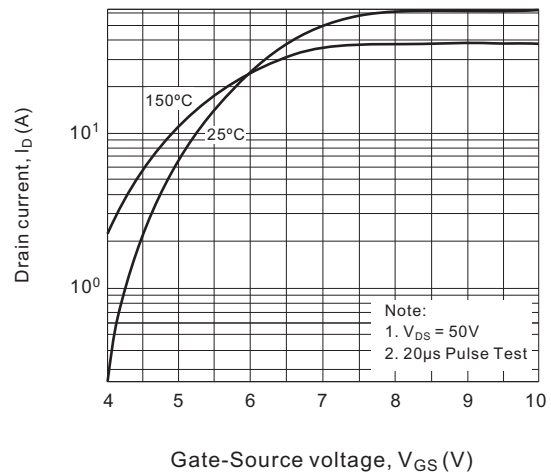


## ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

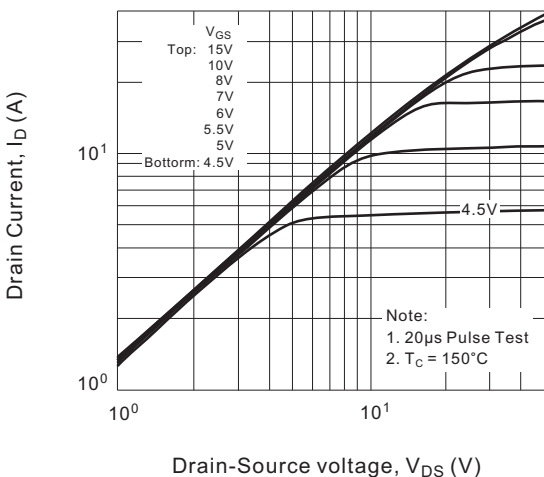
**Fig.1 Typical output characteristics,  $T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$**



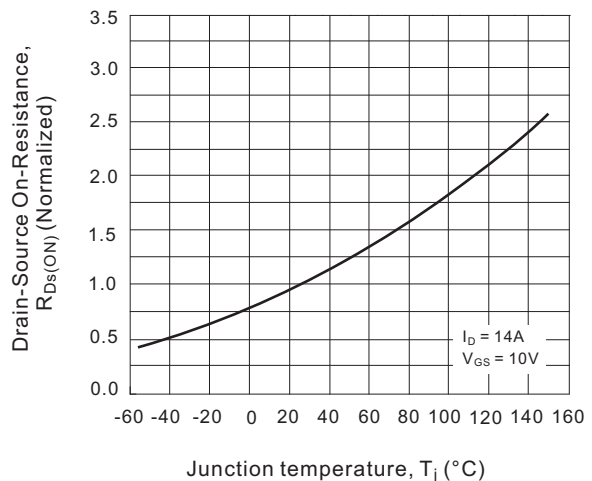
**Fig.2 Typical transfer characteristics**



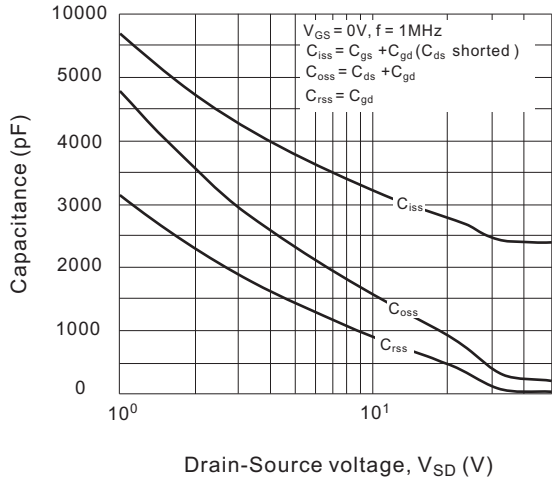
**Fig.3 Typical output characteristics,  $T_C=150^\circ\text{C}$**



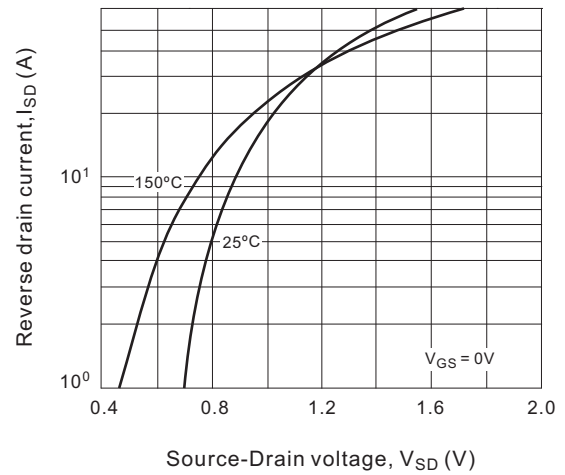
**Fig.4 Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**



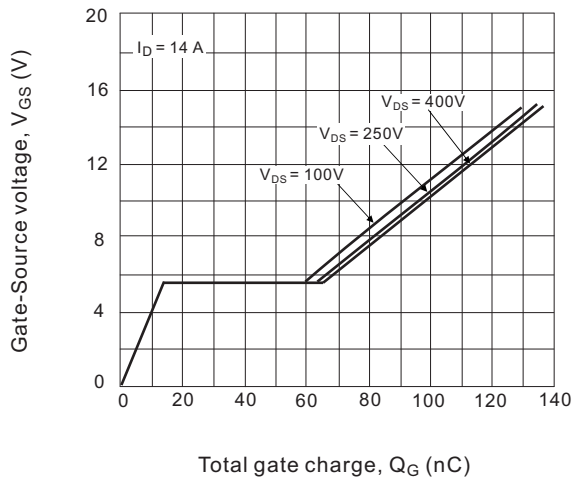
**Fig.5 Typical capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source voltage**



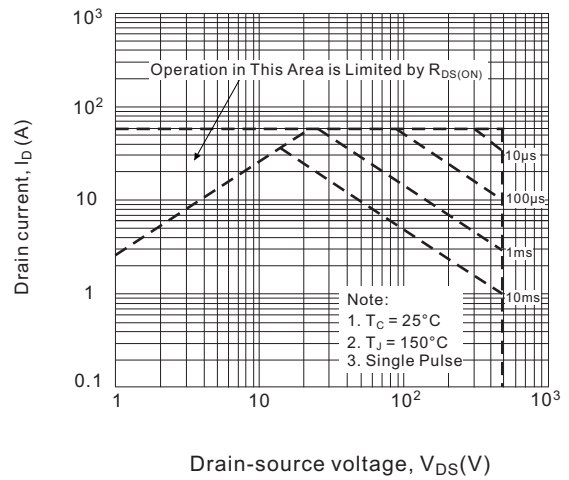
**Fig.6 Typical source-drain diode forward voltage**



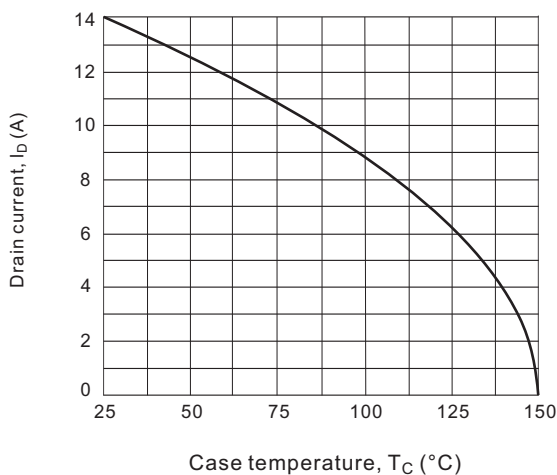
**Fig.7 Typical gate charge vs. gate-to-source voltage**



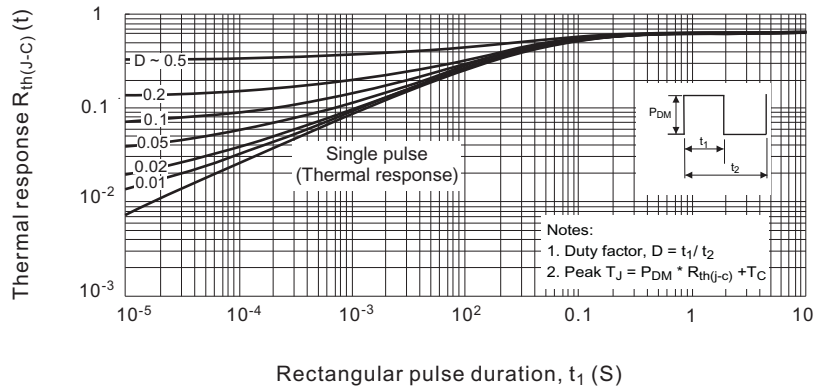
**Fig.8 Maximum safe operating area**



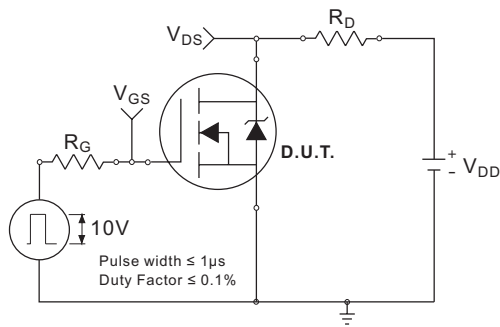
**Fig.9 Maximum drain current vs. Case temperature**



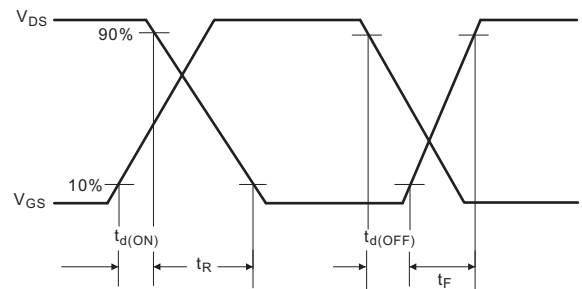
**Fig.10 Maximum effective transient thermal impedance, Junction-to-Case**



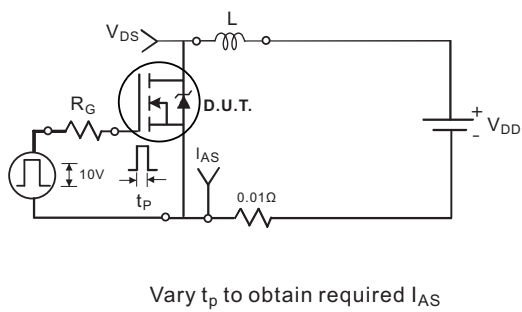
**Fig.11a. Switching time test circuit**



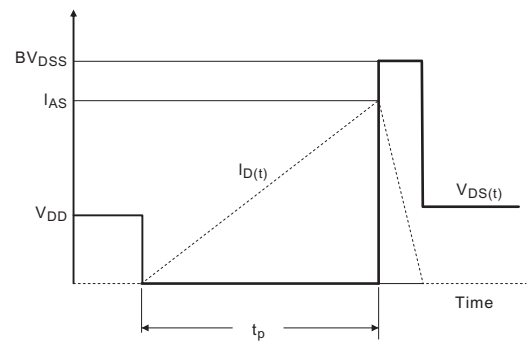
**Fig.11b. Switching time waveforms**



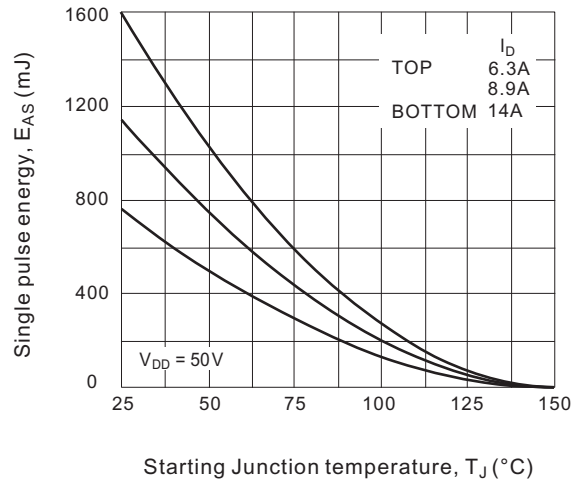
**Fig.12a. Unclamped Inductive test circuit**



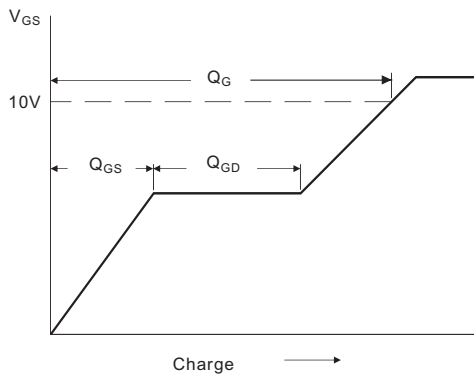
**Fig.12b. Unclamped Inductive waveforms**



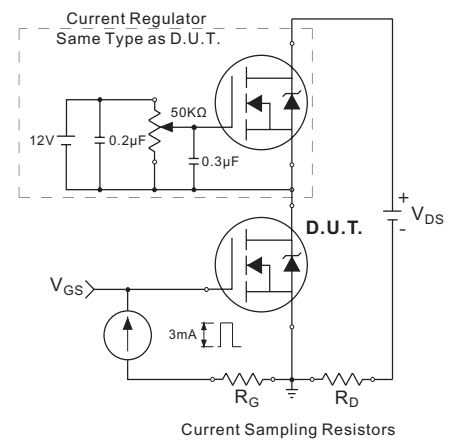
**Fig.12c. Maximum avalanche energy vs. Drain current**



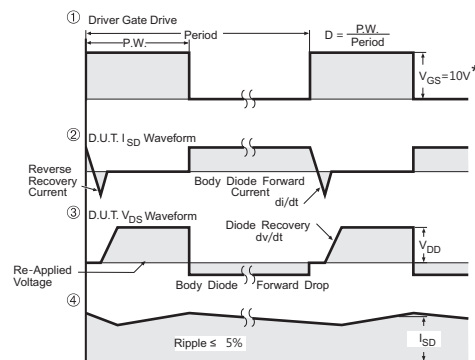
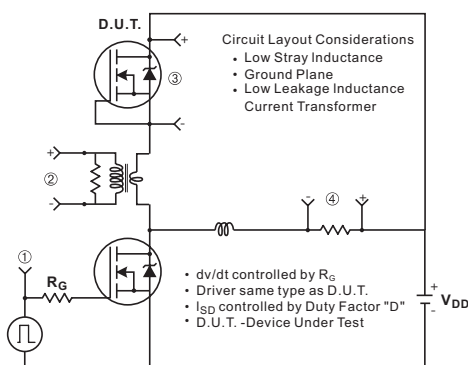
**Fig.13a. Basic gate charge waveform**



**Fig.13b. Gate charge test circuit**

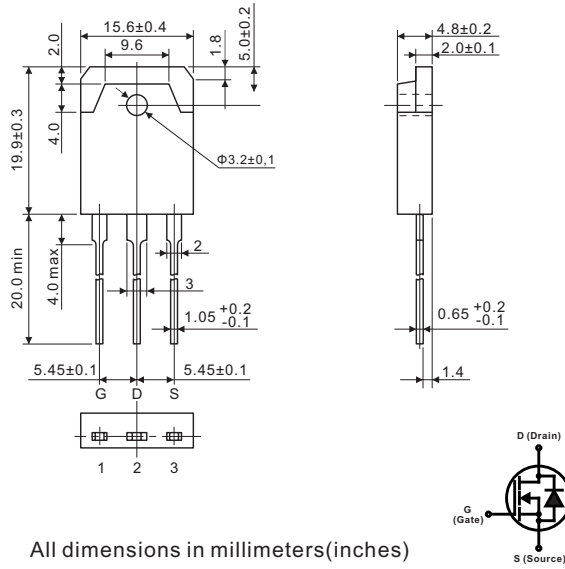


**Fig.14 Peak diode recovery dv/dt test circuit for N-Channel MOSFET**



\* $V_{GS} = 5V$  for Logic Level Devices and  $3V$  for drive devices

### TO-3PB



### TO-247AB

