

567-851

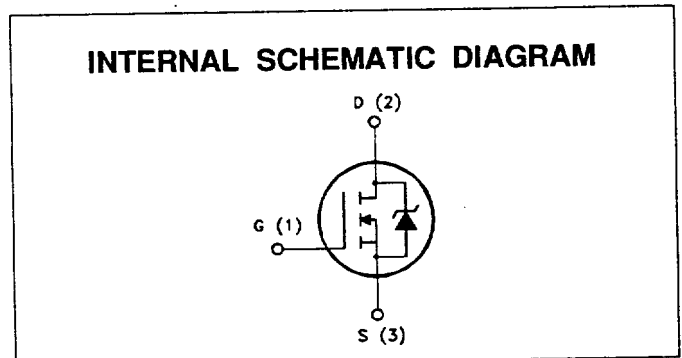
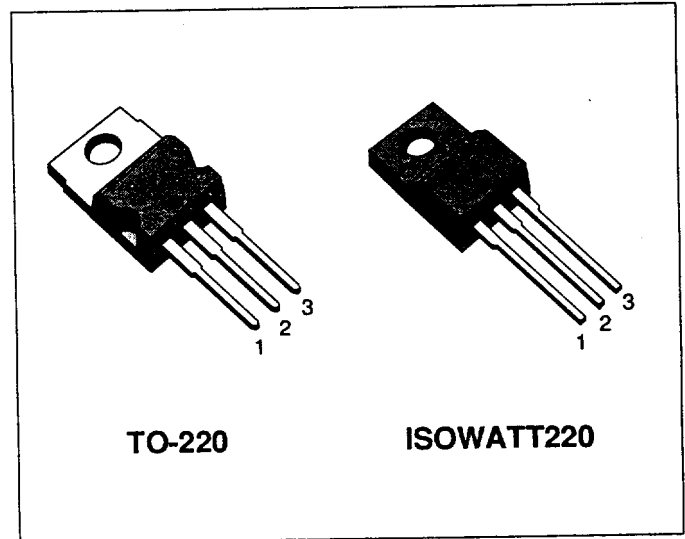
**N - CHANNEL ENHANCEMENT MODE  
 POWER MOS TRANSISTOR**

| TYPE      | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| STP5N90   | 900 V            | < 2.4 Ω             | 5 A            |
| STP5N90FI | 900 V            | < 2.4 Ω             | 2.8 A          |

- TYPICAL R<sub>DS(on)</sub> = 1.9 Ω
- AVALANCHE RUGGED TECHNOLOGY
- 100% AVALANCHE TESTED
- REPETITIVE AVALANCHE DATA AT 100°C
- LOW INPUT CAPACITANCE
- LOW GATE CHARGE
- APPLICATION ORIENTED CHARACTERIZATION

**APPLICATIONS**

- HIGH CURRENT, HIGH SPEED SWITCHING
- SWITCH MODE POWER SUPPLIES (SMPS)
- CONSUMER AND INDUSTRIAL LIGHTING
- DC-AC INVERTERS FOR WELDING EQUIPMENT AND UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY (UPS)


**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Symbol              | Parameter   | Value      |           | Unit |
|---------------------|---|------------|-----------|------|
|                     |   | STP5N90    | STP5N90FI |      |
| V <sub>DS</sub>     | Drain-source Voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)            | 900        |           | V    |
| V <sub>DGR</sub>    | Drain- gate Voltage (R <sub>GS</sub> = 20 kΩ)         | 900        |           | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>     | Gate-source Voltage                                   | ± 20       |           | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C  | 5          | 2.8       | A    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 100 °C | 3          | 1.7       | A    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> (*) | Drain Current (pulsed)                                | 20         | 20        | A    |
| P <sub>tot</sub>    | Total Dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C           | 125        | 40        | W    |
|                     | Derating Factor                                       | 1          | 0.32      | W/°C |
| V <sub>ISO</sub>    | Insulation Withstand Voltage (DC)                     | —          | 2000      | V    |
| T <sub>stg</sub>    | Storage Temperature                                   | -65 to 150 |           | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>      | Max. Operating Junction Temperature                   | 150        |           | °C   |

(\*) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

## THERMAL DATA

|                       |  |     | TC-22C | ISOWATT220 |      |
|-----------------------|--|-----|--------|------------|------|
| R <sub>thj-case</sub> | Thermal Resistance Junction-case               | Max | -      | 3.12       | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub>  | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient            | Max |        | 62.5       | °C/W |
| R <sub>thc-sink</sub> | Thermal Resistance Case-sink                   | Typ |        | 0.5        | °C/W |
| T <sub>l</sub>        | Maximum Lead Temperature For Soldering Purpose |     |        | 300        | °C   |

## AVALANCHE CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol          | Parameter   | Max Value | Unit |
|-----------------|---|-----------|------|
| I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive<br>(pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%)                          | 5         | A    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy<br>(starting T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = I <sub>AR</sub> , V <sub>DD</sub> = 50 V)   | 270       | mJ   |
| E <sub>AR</sub> | Repetitive Avalanche Energy<br>(pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%)  | 13        | mJ   |
| I <sub>AR</sub> | Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive<br>(T <sub>c</sub> = 100 °C, pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max, δ < 1%) | 3         | A    |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>case</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

OFF

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max.        | Unit     |
|----------------------|---|--|------|------|-------------|----------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source Breakdown Voltage                        | I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA V <sub>GS</sub> = 0  | 900  |      |             | V        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0) | V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = Max Rating x 0.8 T <sub>c</sub> = 125 °C |      |      | 250<br>1000 | μA<br>μA |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body Leakage Current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)       | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V   |      |      | ± 100       | nA       |

ON (\*)

| Symbol              | Parameter                         | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max.       | Unit   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|------------|--------|
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub> | Gate Threshold Voltage            | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA   | 2    | 3    | 4          | V      |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | Static Drain-source On Resistance | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A<br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A T <sub>c</sub> = 100°C |      | 1.9  | 2.4<br>4.8 | Ω<br>Ω |
| I <sub>D(on)</sub>  | On State Drain Current            | V <sub>DS</sub> > I <sub>D(on)</sub> x R <sub>DS(on)max</sub><br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V                             | 5    |      |            | A      |

## DYNAMIC

| Symbol              | Parameter                    | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> (*) | Forward Transconductance     | V <sub>DS</sub> > I <sub>D(on)</sub> x R <sub>DS(on)max</sub> I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A | 2    | 4    |      | S    |
| C <sub>iss</sub>    | Input Capacitance            | V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V f = 1 MHz V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                                 |      | 1190 | 1450 | pF   |
| C <sub>oss</sub>    | Output Capacitance           |  |      | 165  | 200  | pF   |
| C <sub>rss</sub>    | Reverse Transfer Capacitance |  |      | 70   | 85   | pF   |



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)

**SWITCHING ON**

| Symbol         | Parameter             | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit             |
|----------------|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|------------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on Time          | $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$ $I_D = 2.5\text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 50\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$<br>(see test circuit, figure 3) |      | 50   | 65   | ns               |
| $t_r$          | Rise Time             |   |      | 85   | 105  | ns               |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on Current Slope | $V_{DD} = 640\text{ V}$ $I_D = 5.5\text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 50\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$<br>(see test circuit, figure 5) |      | 200  |      | A/ $\mu\text{s}$ |
| $Q_g$          | Total Gate Charge     | $V_{DD} = 500\text{ V}$ $I_D = 6\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$   |      | 75   | 95   | nC               |
| $Q_{gs}$       | Gate-Source Charge    |   |      | 9    |      | nC               |
| $Q_{gd}$       | Gate-Drain Charge     |   |      | 33   |      | nC               |

**SWITCHING OFF**

| Symbol        | Parameter             | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{r(Voff)}$ | Off-voltage Rise Time | $V_{DD} = 640\text{ V}$ $I_D = 5.5\text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 50\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$<br>(see test circuit, figure 5) |      | 120  | 150  | ns   |
| $t_f$         | Fall Time             |   |      | 30   | 40   | ns   |
| $t_c$         | Cross-over Time       |   |      | 160  | 200  | ns   |

**SOURCE DRAIN DIODE**

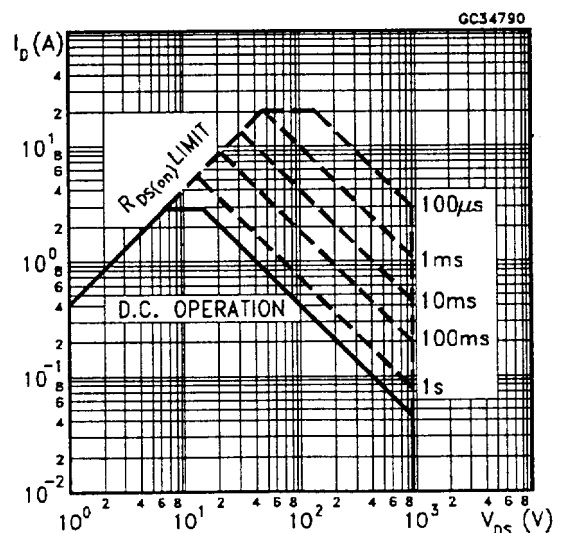
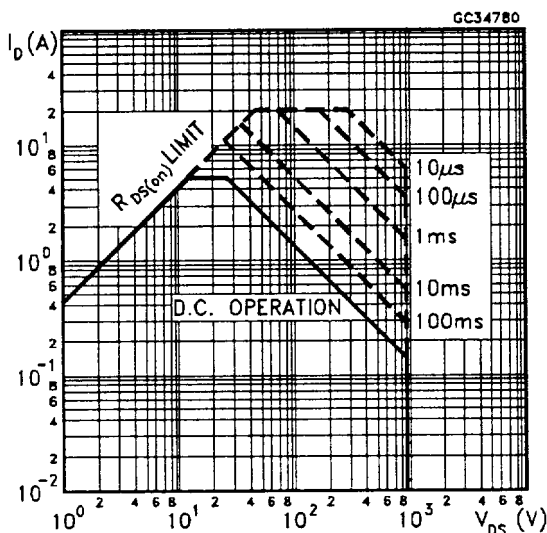
| Symbol             | Parameter                     | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$           | Source-drain Current          |  |      |      | 5    | A             |
| $I_{SDM}(\bullet)$ | Source-drain Current (pulsed) |  |      |      | 20   | A             |
| $V_{SD}$           | Forward On Voltage            | $I_{SD} = 5\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 0$   |      |      | 2    | V             |
| $t_{rr}$           | Reverse Recovery Time         | $I_{SD} = 5\text{ A}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$V_{DD} = 80\text{ V}$ $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>(see test circuit, figure 5) |      | 700  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$           | Reverse Recovery Charge       |  |      |      | 7.7  | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$          | Reverse Recovery Current      |  |      |      | 22   | A             |

(\*) Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5 %

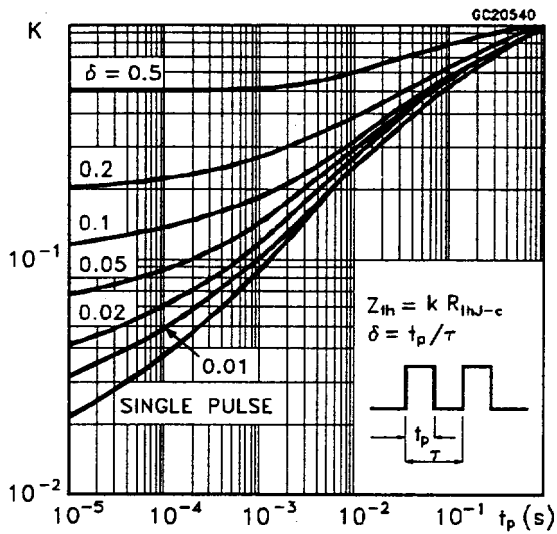
( $\bullet$ ) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

**Safe Operating Areas For TO-220**

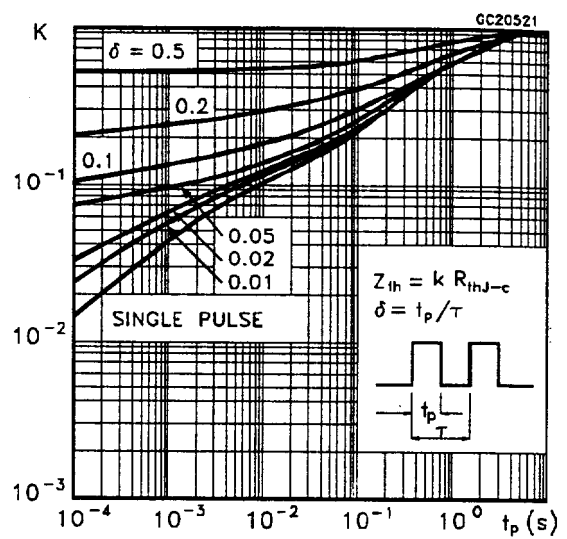
**Safe Operating Areas For ISOWATT220**



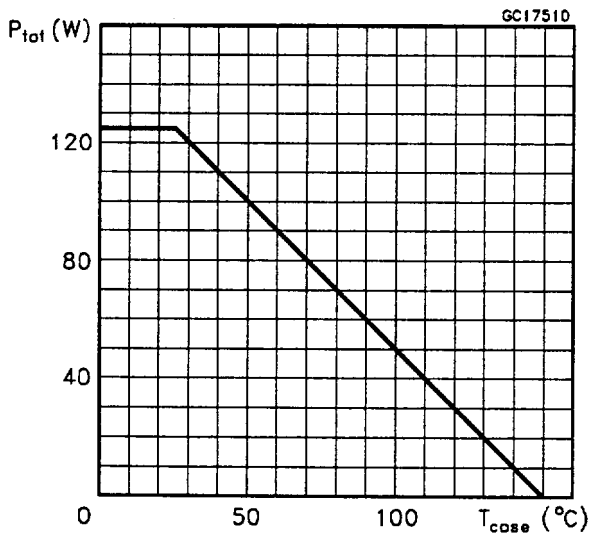
Thermal Impedance For TO-220



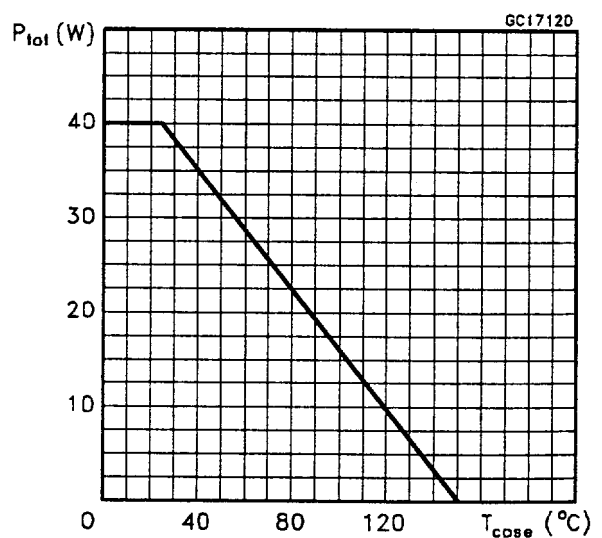
Thermal Impedance For ISOWATT220



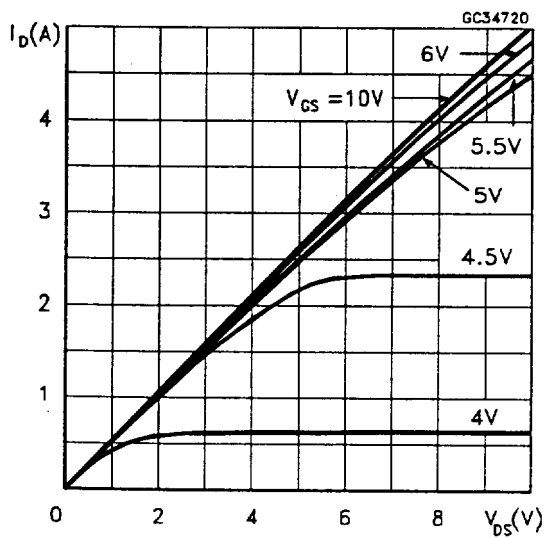
Derating Curve For TO-220



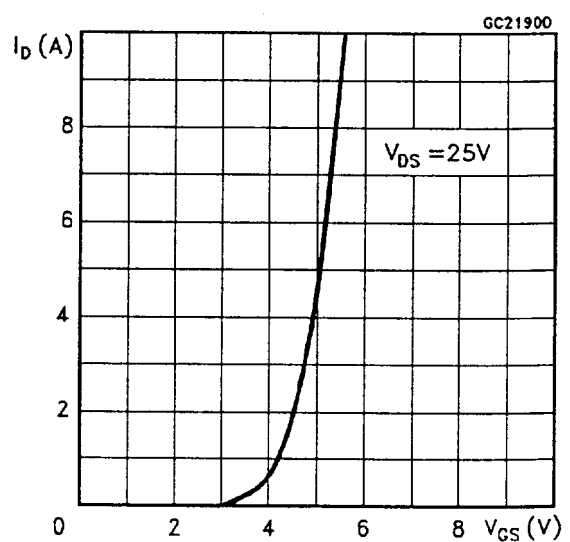
Derating Curve For ISOWATT220



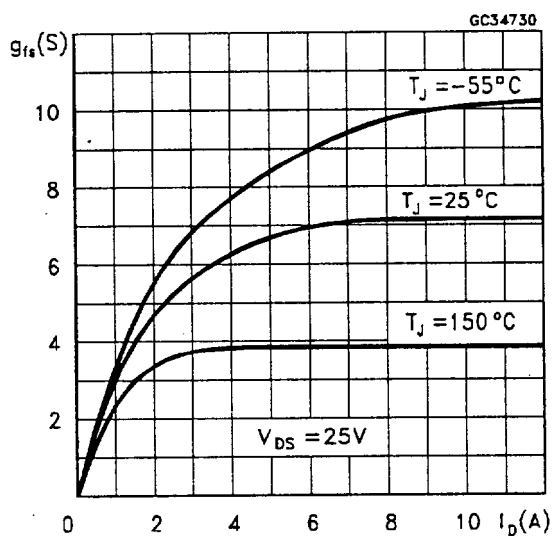
Output Characteristics



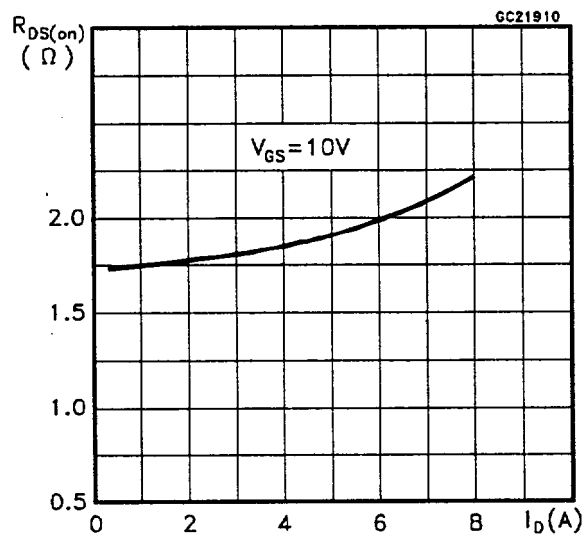
Transfer Characteristics



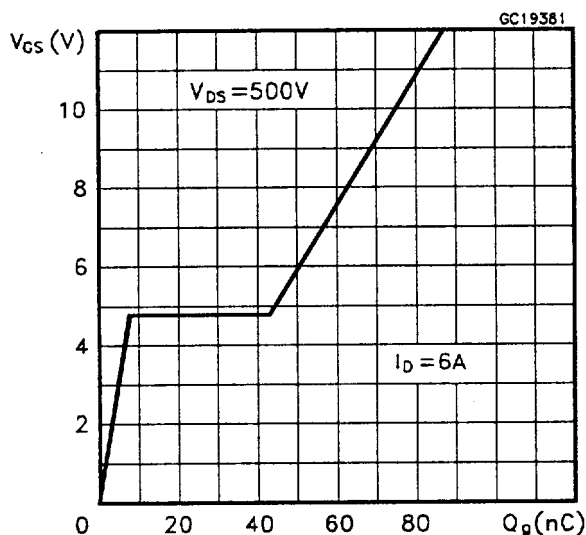
Transconductance



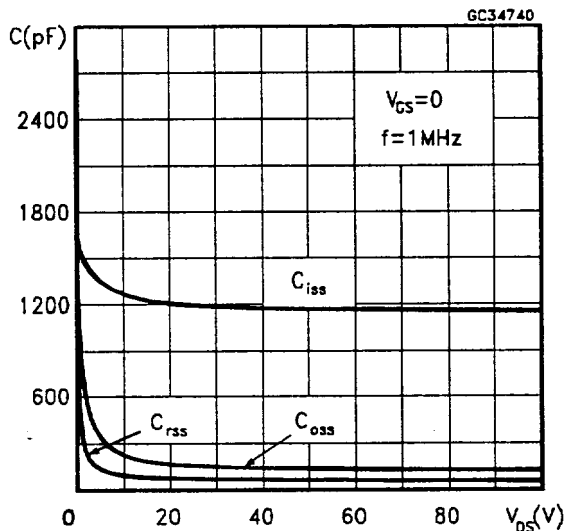
Static Drain-source On Resistance



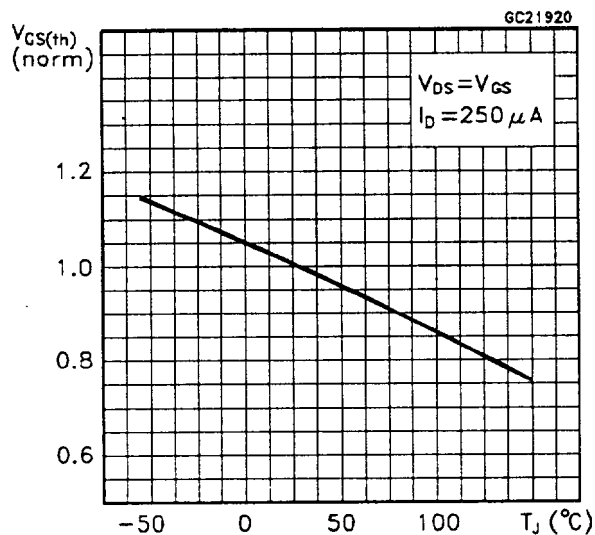
Gate Charge vs Gate-source Voltage



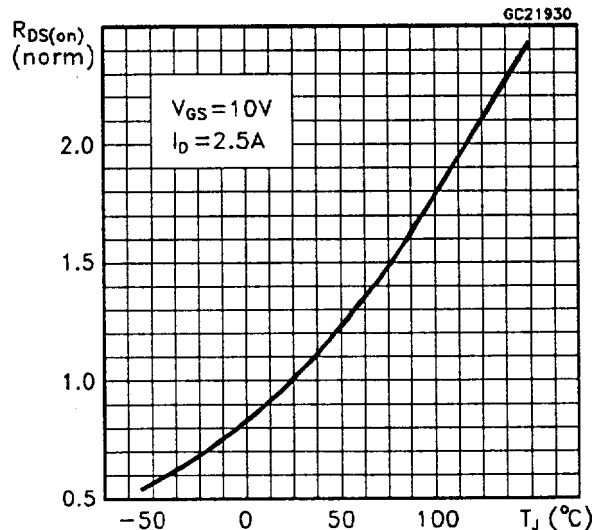
Capacitance Variations



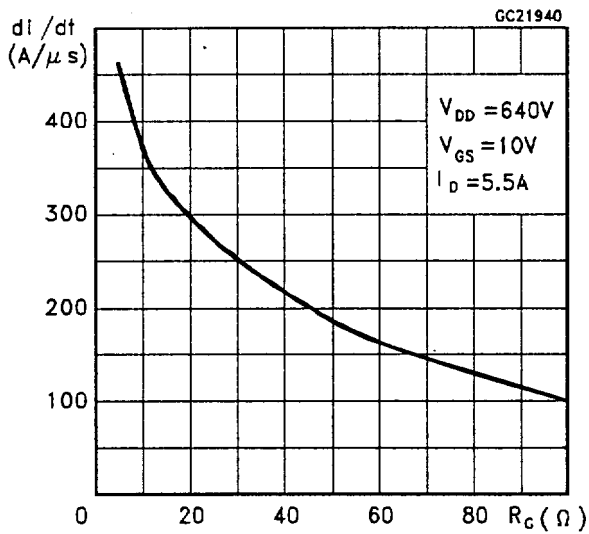
Normalized Gate Threshold Voltage vs Temperature



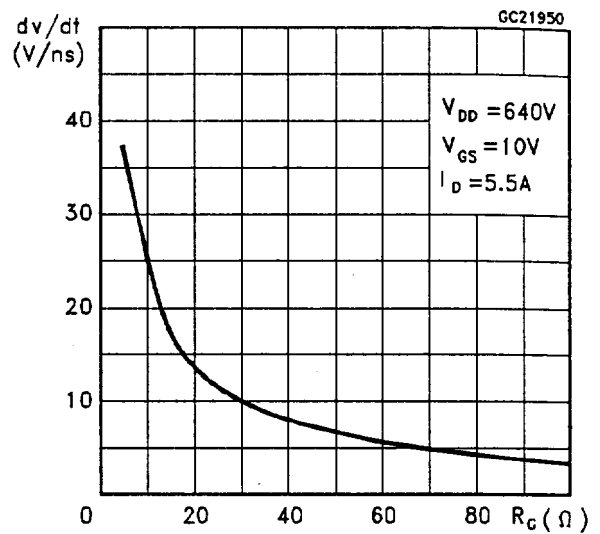
Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



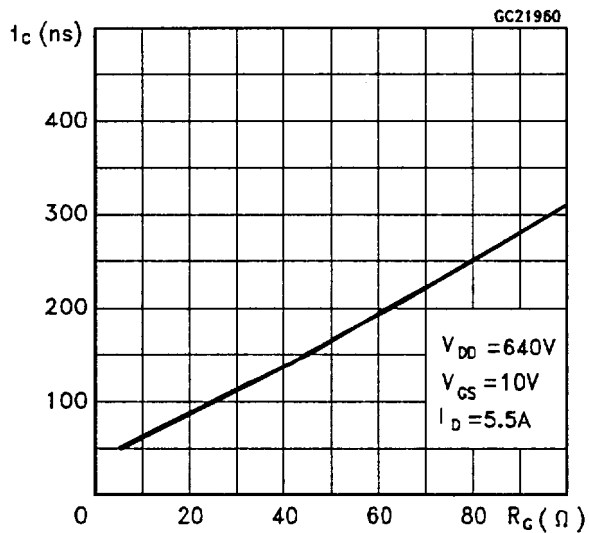
Turn-on Current Slope



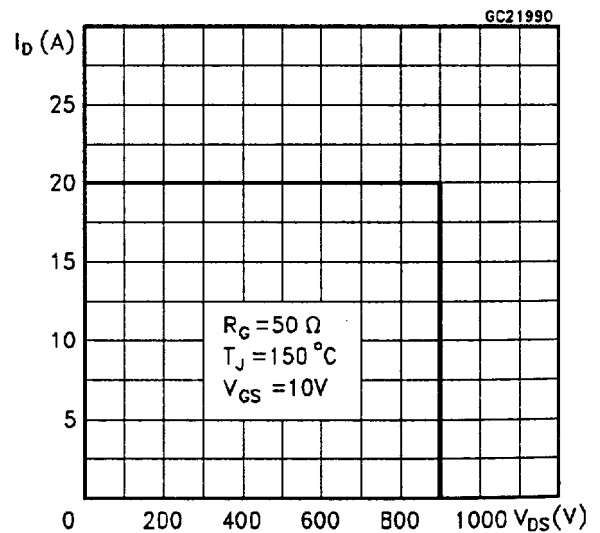
Turn-off Drain-source Voltage Slope



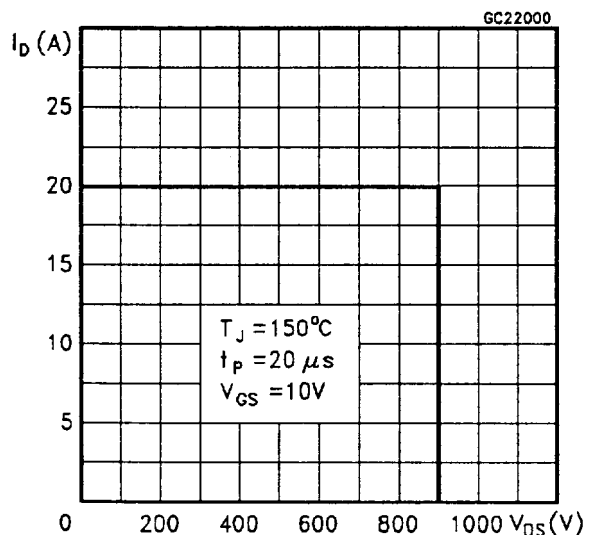
Cross-over Time



Switching Safe Operating Area



Accidental Overload Area



Source-drain Diode Forward Characteristics

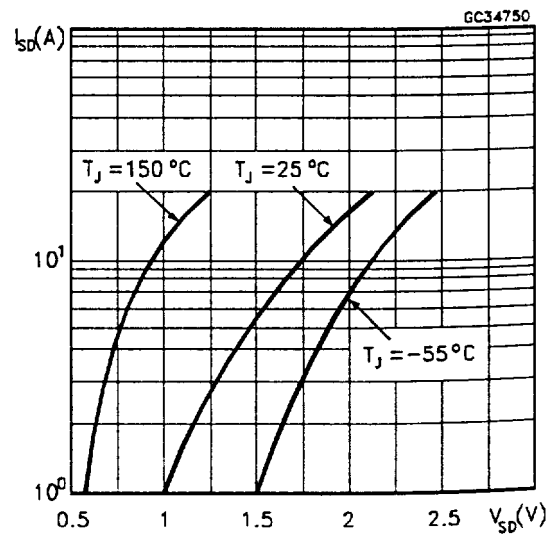






Fig. 1: Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuits

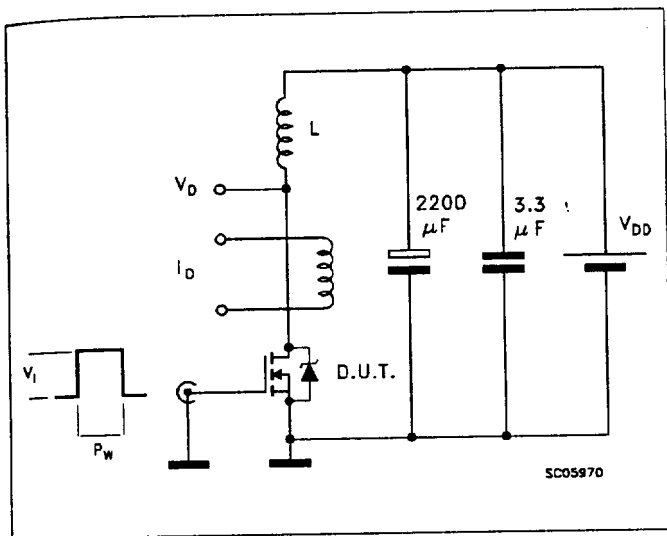


Fig. 2: Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

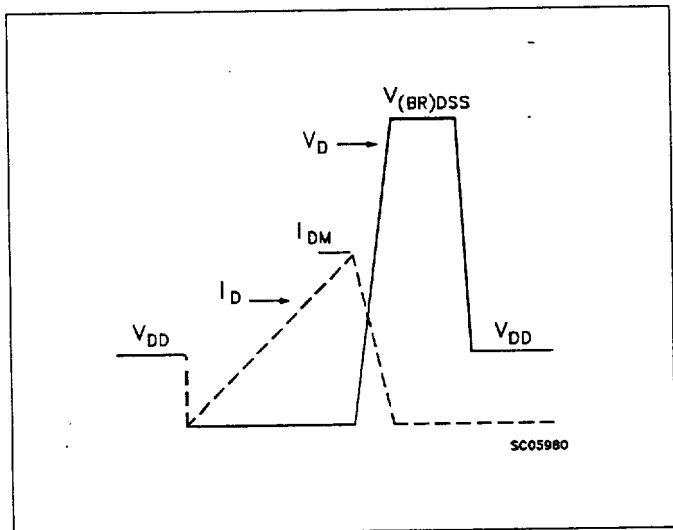


Fig. 3: Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load

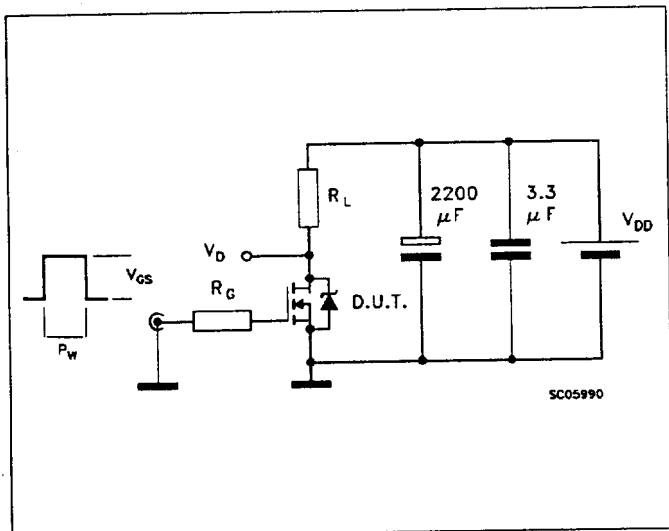


Fig. 4: Gate Charge Test Circuit

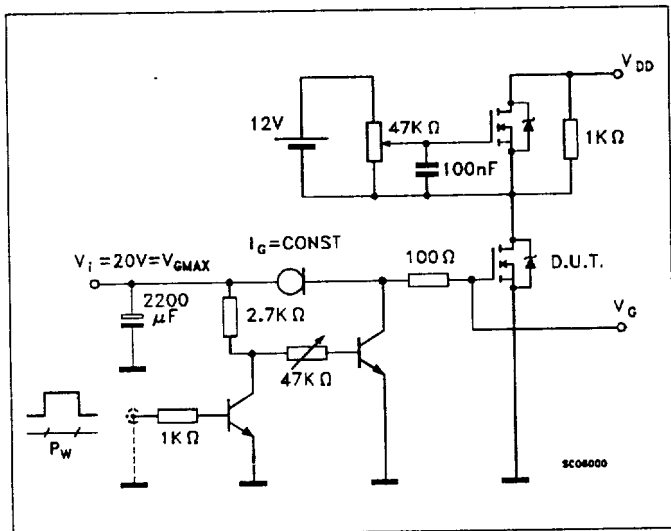


Fig. 5: Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Reverse Recovery Time

